



الزام، فراوظیفه و اولویت جنگجویان

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Abstract:

There is a common belief that combatants may be prioritized relative to civilians in the distribution of the risks/harms. Let's call this view, the doctrine of "the priority of combatants". In this talk, I will argue that we have a foundational reason to reject the doctrine of the priority of combatants and to accept that combatants have an obligation to take significant risks to protect civilians. This reason is foundational in the sense that it grows from very general truths about the nature of obligation and its relationship to supererogation. I will argue that to solve the puzzle of supererogation, we need to make a distinction between obligation and moral ought. Once we have a clear picture of the relation between obligation and moral ought, it becomes clear that the combatants have an obligation to prioritize the life of non-combatants over their own in part because they have an obligation not to harm others, and in part because of the nature of their job.

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